JUST IN ENGLISH by Valencia

RESUMEN DE CLASE - ELEMENTAL 2

Food Containers & Quantifiers

Unit 9B - Decir cuánto hay y en qué viene: a bottle of milk, a few apples, a little sugar

En esta clase aprendiste a...

- Nombrar los **envases de comida**: **a bottle of milk, a can of cola, a jar of jam**.
- Hablar de **cantidades** con quantifiers: **much, many, a few, a little, a lot of**.
- Preguntar cantidades: **How much sugar...? / How many apples...?**

1. Vocabulario - Food Containers

Los envases de la imagen de la clase. La forma siempre es: **a + envase + of + comida**.



a bottle of milk
una botella de leche



a can of cola
una lata de refresco de cola



a can of baked beans
una lata de frijoles



a jar of jam
un frasco de mermelada



a box of chocolates
una caja de chocolates



a box of cereal
una caja de cereal



a carton of eggs
un cartón de huevos



a bag of chips
una bolsa de papas fritas



a packet of cookies
un paquete de galletas



a pot of yogurt
un bote de yogur



a tub of margarine
una tina de margarina



a tin of sardines
una lata de sardinas



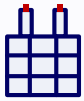
a tube of mustard
un tubo de mostaza



a jug of juice
una jarra de jugo



a bowl of sugar
un tazón de azúcar



a crate of beer
una reja de cervezas

2. Gramática - Quantifiers

Todo depende de una pregunta: ¿el sustantivo es **contable** (se cuenta: apples, cookies, eggs) o **no contable** (no se cuenta: sugar, milk, money)?

Quantifier	Se usa con...	Cuándo	Ejemplo de la clase
much	No contables	Negativas y preguntas	**I don't need much sugar.**
many	Contables (plural)	Negativas y preguntas	**I don't need many apples.**
a little	No contables	Un poco - sí hay, pero poco	**I have a little sugar.**
a few	Contables (plural)	Unos pocos - 2, 3, 4...	**I have a few books in my bedroom.**
a lot of	Contables y no contables	Mucho - frases positivas	**I eat a lot of vegetables. I have a lot of money.**
some / any	Contables y no contables	*some* en positivas, *any* en negativas y preguntas	**We need some snacks. We don't have any bread.**

Preguntar la cantidad: How much / How many

How much + no contable...? - How much sugar do you need?

How many + contable plural...? - How many apples do you need?

Respuestas cortas de la clase: **Not much.** (no mucho, no contable) | **Not many.** (no muchos, contable) | **A lot.** (mucho)

> **La escala de cantidad - del juego de la clase**
> **none** (nada) < **a little / a few** (un poco) < **some** (algo / algunos) < **a lot of** (mucho)
> Ojo con la **a**: *a few / a little* = sí hay un poco (positivo). Sin la *a* suena a "casi nada".

> **¡Ojo! Errores comunes**
> - **No:** *much apples / many sugar*. **Sí: many apples / much sugar** - primero pregúntate si se cuenta.
> - **No:** *a few milk / a little eggs*. **Sí: a little milk / a few eggs**.
> - **No:** *I have a lot of moneys*. **Sí: a lot of money** - los no contables no llevan -s.

3. Conversaciones de la clase

Conversation 1: At the supermarket

A: How many apples do we need? B: We need a few apples, maybe three.
A: How much milk do we have? B: We have a little. We should buy more.

Conversation 2: At a café

A: How much sugar do you want in your coffee? B: Just a little, please.
A: How many cookies do you want? B: I'll take a few.

Conversation 3: Talking about money

A: How much money do you have today? B: I have a little money.
A: How many coins do you have? B: I have some, but not many.

Conversation 4: Planning a party

A: How many people are coming to the party? B: A lot of people, about twenty.
A: How much food do we need? B: We need some snacks and a lot of drinks.

4. Pronunciación - Tongue Twister: "I Like Food"

El trabalenguas de la clase. Léelo lento primero, y cada vez más rápido:

I like melons, juice and milk,
juice and milk, juice and milk.
I like mangoes, fish and grapes,
I like food!

I like mushrooms, eggs and meat,
eggs and meat, eggs and meat.
I like mustard, cake and maize,
I like food!

5. Speaking - El tablero de preguntas

Responde con una cantidad real para ti: **none, a little, a few, some** o **a lot of**.

- **How much milk do you drink a day?**
- **How many apples do you eat a day?**
- **How much free time do you have during the week?**
- **How many close friends do you have?**
- **How much money do you spend on apps?**
- **How many books do you read a year?**

6. Práctica

A. Completa (opciones: how much, how many, a lot of, a little, a few, some, any)

1. _____ money do you have with you today?

2. There is _____ milk left in the fridge, so we need to buy more.

3. _____ students are there in your English class?

4. We don't have _____ bread at home.

5. She eats _____ fruit and vegetables every day.

6. Can I have _____ water, please?

7. Do you have _____ homework today?

8. I need _____ minutes to finish this exercise.

B. Elige la correcta (de la práctica de la clase)

1. _____ people are waiting for the bus? a) How much b) How many c) Some

2. I only have _____ coffee left in my cup. a) a few b) a little c) many

3. Are there _____ apples in the kitchen? a) any b) a little c) how much

4. He has _____ close friends, just two or three. a) a little b) a few c) a lot of

5. There isn't _____ homework today. a) some b) none c) any

Respuestas - A: 1. How much 2. a little 3. How many 4. any 5. a lot of 6. some 7. any 8. a few | **B:** 1. b 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. c

Lo que aprendiste hoy

- 16 envases de comida con la forma *a* + *container* + *of* + *food*.
- Quantifiers: *much* y *a little* con no contables; *many* y *a few* con contables; *a lot of* con los dos.
- Preguntar cantidades con *How much* / *How many* y responder *Not much* / *Not many* / *A lot*.
- Conversar de compras, café, dinero y una fiesta usando cantidades.

Si faltaste a clase

Lee este resumen, aprende los envases y la tabla de quantifiers, lee las conversaciones y el trabalenguas en voz alta, y haz la práctica.

Good job - see you in the next class!