RESUMEN DE CLASE - BÁSICO 2

Vacations

Unit 10 - Contar tus vacaciones en pasado... ¡y cierre del tema del pasado!

En esta clase aprendiste a...

- Decir qué hiciste en tus **vacaciones**: las actividades con su foto y su verbo.
- Usar los **verbos de la unidad** en pasado, regulares e irregulares.
- Contar un viaje completo con preguntas y respuestas: **Where did you go? What did you do?**
- **Cerrar el tema del pasado**: afirmativo, negativo y preguntas con *did*, todo junto.

1. Vocabulario - Vacation activities

Ojo: en la presentación las actividades ya vienen **en pasado**, porque estamos contando un viaje que ya pasó:



sat on the beach
sit - sentarse en la playa



went camping
go camping - ir de campamento



relaxed in the sun
relax - relajarse al sol



walked in the mountains
walk - caminar en las montañas



went sightseeing
go sightseeing - hacer turismo, visitar lugares



visited museums
visit - visitar museos



traveled by bus, plane, car
travel by... - viajar en autobús, avión, coche

Fíjate en los dos patrones: unos verbos solo agregan **-ed** (relaxed, walked, visited, traveled) y otros **cambian por completo** (sit → sat, go → went). Esos son los irregulares, y van en la página siguiente.

2. Los verbos de la unidad - presente → pasado

Regulares (agregan -ed) - cómo suena: azul /t/, verde /d/, rojo /ɪd/

relax → relaxed /t/	**walk → walked** /t/	**watch → watched** /t/	**visit → visited** /ɪd/
travel → traveled /d/	**stay → stayed** /d/	**listen → listened** /d/	**Ejemplos: I relaxed in the sun. We stayed at a beautiful hotel.**

Irregulares (cambian la palabra - hay que memorizarlos)

sit → sat	**go → went**	**take → took**	**drink → drank**
swim → swam	**eat → ate**	**buy → bought**	**see → saw**
do → did	**wake up → woke up**	**be → was / were**	**have → had**

Cierre del pasado - todo el tema en un cuadro

Afirmativo: I traveled to Cuba. / We went to the beach.
Negativo: I didn't eat Brazilian food. (didn't + verbo en su forma base)
Pregunta: Did you go to Rio? → Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.
Con be: It was too far. (was / were, sin did)
Tiempo: yesterday, last year, last night, on Friday, on Christmas.

3. Cultura - Mont Blanc, el techo de Europa

What is Mont Blanc? "Mont Blanc" means "White Mountain" in French - and the name is perfect, because its top is white with snow all year. It is the highest mountain in the Alps: 4,808 meters high, on the border between France and Italy. The town at its feet is Chamonix, a small town full of skiers and climbers. From Chamonix, a cable car takes you up to the Aiguille du Midi (3,842 m) in only 20 minutes. And under the mountain there is a tunnel of 11.6 km between France and Italy: you can have breakfast in France... and lunch in Italy!



La Aiguille du Midi (3,842 m), junto al Mont Blanc. Foto: National Geographic.

Datos interesantes - ¿Sabías que...?

- **Te paras sobre el vacío:** en la cima de la Aiguille du Midi hay una caja de cristal llamada **"Step into the Void"** - caminas sobre vidrio con la montaña bajo tus pies.
- **Dato para mexicanos:** nuestro Pico de Orizaba mide 5,636 m... ¡es MÁS alto que el Mont Blanc (4,808 m)!
- **Ni ellos se deciden:** Francia e Italia comparten la montaña, pero sus mapas no coinciden en dónde está la cima.

1. **What does "Mont Blanc" mean?**
2. **How high is Mont Blanc?**
3. **Which two countries share it?**
4. **What is "Step into the Void"?**

Respuestas: 1. "White Mountain". 2. 4,808 meters. 3. France and Italy. 4. A glass box in the air at the top of the Aiguille du Midi.

4. Speaking - El viaje modelo: Cuba

Así se cuenta un viaje completo, frase por frase, como se practicó en clase:

I traveled to Cuba with my family last year. We visited the Capitol. We went to Havana. We stayed at a beautiful hotel. We went to the beach. We took old taxis and we drank beer. We went to traditional restaurants. We listened to traditional music at the National Hotel.

Las preguntas para contar cualquier viaje

Where and when did you go?	**I went to...**
Where did you stay?	**I stayed at...**
What did you do?	**I visited... / I swam in the pool.**
What was the weather like?	**It was...**
What did you eat?	**I ate...**
How did you get there?	**I traveled by...**

Conversación de la clase

A: Hi! B: Hello. A: How are you? B: Good, and you? A: Wonderful. Did you watch a movie yesterday? B: No, I didn't. I went to the supermarket. Did you do exercise? A: Yes, I did. I went running.

Listening - "I Just Called to Say I Love You" (Stevie Wonder)

Completa la letra: **"No New Year's Day to (1)_____. No chocolate covered (2)_____ hearts to give away. No first of (3)_____. No song to sing. In fact, here's just another (4)_____ day. No (5)_____ rain. No flowers bloom. No wedding (6)_____ within the month of (7)_____. But what it is, is something true, made up of these three (8)_____ that I must say to you."**

Respuestas de la canción: 1. celebrate 2. candy 3. spring 4. ordinary 5. April 6. Saturday 7. June 8. words

5. Práctica

A. Ordena las frases (son las de la presentación, desordenadas)

1. **Brazil / went / on / We / to / vacation** → _____

2. **go / Did / to Rio / you / ?** → _____

3. **Brazilian / didn't / food / eat / I** → _____

4. **at / best / house / I / my / stayed / friend's** → _____

5. **I / Sao Paulo / didn't / go to / because / it was / too far** → _____

6. **night / Did / you / at / go / out / ?** → _____

B. Mini practice - completa con el pasado correcto

Banco: **woke up - watched - bought - went - saw - traveled**

1. I _____ a movie yesterday.

2. I _____ to a restaurant.

3. I _____ a car last year.

4. I _____ to Cancun on Christmas.

5. I _____ my best friend on Friday.

6. I _____ at 10:00 am in the morning.

Respuestas - A: 1. We went to Brazil on vacation. 2. Did you go to Rio? 3. I didn't eat Brazilian food. 4. I stayed at my best friend's house. 5. I didn't go to Sao Paulo because it was too far. 6. Did you go out at night? | **B:** 1. watched 2. went 3. bought 4. traveled 5. saw 6. woke up

Lo que aprendiste hoy

- Las actividades de vacaciones y sus verbos, en presente y en pasado.
- Los irregulares clave: sat, went, took, drank, swam, ate, bought, saw.
- Contar un viaje completo con las 6 preguntas de speaking, y conocer el Mont Blanc, la montaña más alta de los Alpes.
- **Tema cerrado:** ya puedes hablar del pasado completo - was/were, verbos regulares e irregulares, preguntas y negativos con did.

Si faltaste a clase

Lee este resumen, aprende las actividades con su verbo en pasado, repasa el cuadro de cierre del pasado y cuenta tu último viaje en voz alta con las 6 preguntas de la página 3.

Good job - see you in the next class!