JUST IN ENGLISH by Valencia

RESUMEN DE CLASE

What I Ate Yesterday

Lo que comí ayer: vocabulario de comida, gramática y práctica para hablar de tus comidas

En esta clase aprendiste a...

- Hablar de lo que comiste ayer: **What did you have for breakfast? - I ate... / I drank... / I had...**
- Usar el vocabulario de comida de la clase, por categorías.
- Distinguir **countable** y **uncountable**, y usar **a / an, some** y **any**.

1. Vocabulario - Food

El vocabulario tal como se vio en clase. Etiquetas: C contable = se puede contar. U no contable = no se cuenta por unidad.

Breakfast

- **bread** - pan U
- **butter** - mantequilla U
- **cereal** - cereal U
- **cheese** - queso U
- **coffee** - café U
- **eggs** - huevos C
- **jam** - mermelada U
- **(orange) juice** - jugo (de naranja) U
- **milk** - leche U
- **sugar** - azúcar U
- **tea** - té U
- **toast** - pan tostado U

Lunch / Dinner

- **fish** - pescado U
- **meat (steak, chicken, sausages)** - carne (bistec, pollo, salchichas) U
- **(olive) oil** - aceite (de oliva) U
- **pasta** - pasta U
- **rice** - arroz U
- **salad** - ensalada U

Fruit

- **apples** - manzanas C
- **bananas** - plátanos C
- **oranges** - naranjas C
- **a pineapple** - una piña C
- **strawberries** - fresas C

Vegetables

- **carrots** - zanahorias C
- **French fries** - papas fritas C
- **lettuce** - lechuga U
- **mushrooms** - champiñones C
- **onions** - cebollas C
- **peas** - chícharos C
- **potatoes** - papas C
- **tomatoes** - jitomates C

Desserts

- **cake** - pastel U
- **fruit salad** - ensalada de frutas U
- **ice cream** - helado U

Snacks

- **candy** - dulces U
- **chocolate** - chocolate U
- **cookies** - galletas C
- **potato chips** - papas fritas de bolsa C
- **sandwiches** - sándwiches C

2. Gramática - Countable and Uncountable

Como se explicó en clase:

Countable nouns - Contables	Uncountable nouns - No contables
Son cosas que **podemos contar**. Podemos decir **one, two, three...**	Son cosas que **no podemos contar**.
one apple - two apples	**Sin números y sin plural "-s"**: no se dice *two waters*.
Ejemplos de clase: **apple, dog, car, chair** - y en comida: **eggs, carrots, cookies, potatoes**.	Ejemplos de clase: **water, rice, milk, sugar, money** - y en comida: **bread, cheese, pasta, fish**.

A / An - solo con contables en singular

Usamos **a** y **an** antes de sustantivos contables en singular, también en negativas y preguntas:

I have an apple. | **I don't need an apple.** | **There isn't a tomato.**

Para lo no contable usamos medidas: **a glass of water, a cup of coffee, a bowl of soup, a piece of chicken, a slice of bread**.

3. Gramática - Some and Any

Palabra	Se usa en...	Ejemplos de la clase
some	Frases **positivas**. Con contables en plural y con no contables.	**I have some friends. She wants some water. There are some apples on the table.**
any	Frases **negativas**. Con contables en plural y con no contables.	**I don't have any money. He doesn't have any brothers.**
any	**Preguntas**.	**Do you have any milk? Are there any chairs in the room?**
some	Al **ofrecer** algo, de forma amable.	**Would you like some tea?**

La idea en una frase

Afirmo = **some**. Niego o pregunto = **any**. Y si lo puedo contar, tiene plural; si no, se mide con *a glass of, a bowl of, a piece of...*

¡Ojo! Errores comunes

- **No:** *I ate a rice.* **Sí: I ate some rice.**
- **No:** *I drank some waters.* **Sí: I drank some water.**
- **No:** *I didn't drink some soda.* **Sí: I didn't drink any soda.**

4. Shadowing - There Was and There Were

Texto copiado de la presentación de la clase. Repítelo en voz alta, frase por frase, imitando el ritmo: **there was** = había (uno / singular), **there were** = había (varios / plural).

Last Saturday, I went to the city with my family. There was a small festival in the main square, and there were many people there. There was live music, and there were some food trucks near the park.

We walked around for a while. There were many interesting shops, but there wasn't much traffic. Later, we went to a café. There was a table near the window, so we sat there. There were some delicious cakes, but there weren't any sandwiches left.

We had a great time. There was something interesting to see everywhere, and there were lots of friendly people. It was a simple but wonderful day!

- **Paso 1:** Lee el texto una vez y entiende qué dice.
- **Paso 2:** Repite frase por frase en voz alta, 3 veces.
- **Paso 3:** Léelo completo, grábate en un audio y escúchate.

5. Modelo - What I Ate Yesterday

En clase se practicó con estas preguntas: **What did you have for breakfast? What did you have for lunch? What did you have for dinner?** Este es el texto modelo, copiado de la presentación:

I had a light breakfast. I ate an apple and drank some coffee. For lunch, I had a bowl of soup, some rice, and a piece of chicken. In the evening, I made a salad with some tuna and vegetables. I didn't drink any soda - only a glass of water. It was a simple but healthy day!

Ahora dilo tú, con tu comida de ayer

For breakfast, I ate _____ and I drank _____.
For lunch, I had _____.
For dinner, I made / ate _____.
I didn't drink any _____ - only _____.

6. Práctica - Some or Any

Completa con **some** o **any**. Son las frases de práctica de la clase:

1. I have _____ apples in my bag.
2. Do you have _____ water?
3. She doesn't have _____ friends in this city.
4. Let's buy _____ bread at the store.
5. We don't need _____ eggs today.
6. There are _____ oranges on the table.
7. Is there _____ milk in the fridge?
8. I want _____ coffee, please.
9. They don't have _____ money.
10. Would you like _____ tea?

Para hablar - ¿Qué hay en tu refri?

Pregunta y responde como en la actividad de la clase:

Do you have any water in your fridge?
Yes - I have SOME water in my fridge. | **No - I don't have ANY water in my fridge.**

Practica con estas palabras: **fish, chicken, lettuce, bananas, tomatoes, eggs, carrots, milk, pineapple, apples, cheese**.

Respuestas: 1. some 2. any 3. any 4. some 5. any 6. some 7. any 8. some 9. any 10. some

Lo que aprendiste hoy

- Vocabulario de comida: breakfast, lunch/dinner, vegetables, fruit, desserts y snacks.
- Contables se cuentan (*two apples*); no contables no llevan número ni -s (*some rice*).
- *A / an* solo con contables en singular; *some* en positivas y ofertas; *any* en negativas y preguntas.
- Hablar en pasado: *I ate..., I drank..., I had...* y practicar con *there was / there were*.

> ### Si faltaste a clase
> Lee este resumen, repite el shadowing en voz alta 3 veces, lee el modelo *What I Ate Yesterday* y haz la práctica.

Good job - see you in the next class!